

# **CIE TOURS & IRELAND**



#### **CIE TOURS**

CIE Tours are celebrating 83 years of travel excellence! During this time CIE Tours International has provided travelers with the highest quality vacations to Ireland and Britain and they continue to improve their tours and services.

Over the years they have built up an enviable reputation for security and reliability with satisfied clients throughout North America. They are members of the American Society of Travel Agents (ASTA) and the United States Tour Operators Association (USTOA). Both organizations ensure that all members meet stringent standards to protect the traveling public. In addition they set their own high standards for delivering excellent vacations with state-of-the-art luxury coaches; prompt and pleasant customer service; the best hotels; and carefully chosen visits and entertainment.

CIE's 2015 Ireland, Scotland and UK tours are available for booking and their latest specials and discounts offers can be seen via this link: http://www.cietours.com/us/specialoffers.aspx

Their coach tours are fully inclusive with no optional extras to purchase at your destination. You pay one price and their tour directors focus solely on your enjoyment. Once you pay the deposit, they guarantee the land tour prices.

If you prefer to travel independently, they offer self-drive and chauffeurdrive programs for Ireland with a wide range of hotel accommodation, which can be booked in advance, as well as popular B & Bs.

# Why CIE Tours?

# SIGHTSEEING VISITS

CIE Tours includes a variety of attractions on every tour for an interesting travel experience. Check each tour itinerary to see exactly which places are featured. Admission costs are included in the tour price so that you don't waste time paying as you enter each attraction.

#### **GUARANTEED DEPARTURES & PRICES**

As the lowest airfares are non-refundable, CIE guarantee most land tour departures. They guarantee land tour costs will not increase, once you have paid your tour deposit, to protect you against international currency fluctuations. When you have paid for your airfare in full, there will be no change in the cost of the ticket.

#### **GROUP AIRPORT TRANSFERS**

When CIE book your flights together with a coach tour, they include complimentary group transfers on the starting and ending date of tours



at times specified on each itinerary – a \$30 per person fee applies to land only bookings.

#### TRAVEL PROTECTION PLAN

CIE Tours has a special travel protection plan to safeguard your vacation costs if you have to cancel or change plans before departure and provide comprehensive protection against delays, illness and baggage loss while you are away. This plan includes a great trip cancellation waiver benefit, so you may cancel for any reason up until 3 days prior to departure.

#### TRAVEL DOCUMENTS

CIE Tours will supply coach tour clients with airline e-tickets, tour vouchers, maps, ticket wallets, destination information, rain poncho, carry-on backpack, phone cards, VAT tax card, luggage tags and a strap. Self-drive clients receive accommodation vouchers and listings, ticket wallets, luggage tags and a strap. Use the tags and strap on your baggage for easy identification throughout your vacation. All you need to supply is a valid passport and, if driving, a current driver's license.

#### LEISURE & SPA FACILITIES

Most of the hotels CIE use offer wonderful leisure facilities and spas. When you travel on a coach tour, you will have some free time most days and may like to enjoy some relaxation and spa serenity. So remember to pack a swimsuit and workout clothes.

#### **HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY**

People who choose to travel in Ireland and Britain usually have an interest in the long history of the region and, as you tour around, you will visit a lot of ancient cities, churches and castles. All CIE tour directors are well trained in the background information of the places and incorporate this history into their narratives in a manner that is fun and easy to digest. Similarly they are able to give you facts on the geography of the regions you travel through, giving you an insight into climate, farming, weather and other topics.

#### **New for 2015**

# CIE have eight new Ireland & Britain Tours for 2015

#### **Best of Ireland South**

6, 7, or 8 Day Escorted Tour

Discover the best of southern Ireland, with this 6 to 8 day tour, featuring sightseeing in Dublin and Dingle Peninsula. Travel along the coast of County Clare to view the Cliffs of Moher and take a traditional horse-drawn jaunting car through the Killarney National Park to scenic Ross Castle.



Highlights: Taylor's Three Rock Pub • Bunratty Castle Banquet • Blarney & King John's Castles • Dingle Peninsula & Killarney • Cliffs of Moher • Farmhouse Tea & Scones • Sheepdog Trials

#### Ireland's Wild Atlantic Way

13 Day Escorted Tour

Explore Ireland's scenic west coast, with visits to Dublin's famous Abby Tavern, Giant's Causeway, and overnight stays in Kinsale & Dingle Harbor Towns. Head to 15th century Bunratty Castle for a medieval-style banquet to end your trip experiencing the Middle Ages in spirit. Highlights: Explore Ireland's Scenic West Coast • Dublin's Famous Abbey Tavern Evening • Giant's Causeway • Overnights in Kinsale & Dingle Harbor Towns • Bunratty Castle Banquet

### **Leisurely Britain**

14 or 15 Day Escorted Tour

Immerse yourself in an easy-paced tour of Britain, featuring four days in Devon and Cornwall. Take day trips to various British locations and explore famous landmarks, including Stirling Castle and the Palace of Holyroodhouse.

Highlights: Four Days in Devon & Cornwall • Steam Train Ride & Train to London • Leeds Castle • Stirling Castle • St Andrews • Palace of Holyroodhouse • Three Nights in London & Edinburgh

#### **Grand Tour of Britain & Ireland**

24 Day Escorted Tour

Immerse yourself on this extensive and in-depth vacation with prominent visits to five capital cities and many historic castles. Enjoy spectacular scenery, daily visits, and plenty of time for individual pursuits.

Highlights: In-depth Vacation with Prominent Visits • Five Capital Cities • Spectacular Scenery • Historic Castles • Two-Night Stays in Most Locations • Opportunities for Individual Pursuits

#### **Great British Cities**

9 or 10 Day Escorted Tour

Experience Great British Cities on this 9 or 10 day tour, offering threenight stays in London & Endinburgh. Discover York and Cambridge on walking tours to view the narrow streets and medieval structure. Highlights: Three-Night Stays in London & Edinburgh • Scottish Evening • Tower of London • Leeds Castle • Canterbury Cathedral • Palace of Holyroodhouse • Stirling Castle



#### **England's Southern Gems**

9 Day Escorted Tour

Visit England's Southern Gems on this 9 day tour of southern England. Start with a look at the mighty Windsor Castle and experience an intimate tour of the famous landmarks in London.

Highlights: Four Days in Devon & Cornwall •Dartmoor National Park • Land's End • Lanhydrock House • Train to London • Minack Theatre • Three Nights in London

#### **British & Irish Landmarks**

19 Day Escorted Tour

Experience Great British Cities on this 9 or 10 day tour, offering threenight stays in London & Endinburgh. Discover York and Cambridge on walking tours to view the narrow streets and medieval structure. Highlights: Three-Night Stays in London & Edinburgh • Scottish Evening • Tower of London • Leeds Castle • Canterbury Cathedral • Palace of Holyroodhouse • Stirling Castle

#### Taste of Devon, Cornwall & Wales

8 or 10 Day Escorted Tour

Enjoy scenic drives through Devon, Cornwall & Wales on this 8 or 10 Day tour. Travel past the mountains of Snowdonia National Park and visit Taylor's Three Rock Pub in Dublin for dinner and a show. Highlights: Taylor's Three Rock Pub in Dublin • Cardiff Castle Banquet

• Guinness • Scenic Drives in Wales, Devon & Cornwall • Land's End • Windsor Castle

#### **Coach Tours**

Fully Escorted Coach Tours - see what you get on a CIE coach tour:

- Luxury coach travel, daily sightseeing and a professional tour director
- Speedy group check-in at hotels
- All breakfasts and most dinners including special dinner/shows
- Airport transfers and baggage handling
- Prepaid hotels, meals and admissions help you control vacation costs
- Comprehensive tour documents

#### **SELECTION OF ITINERARIES**

CIE Tours International offers the widest range of itineraries.

Depending on your available time and budget, you can choose an ideal tour. All programs are carefully planned to permit full enjoyment of your vacation.

#### LUXURY TOURING COACHES

Travel in the height of comfort with CIE Tours and sit back and let an expert do the driving! The state-of-the-art coaches feature panoramic



	windows for optimum viewing while reclining seats, individual climate
	controls and a public address system ensure your well-being.
Tour Directors	CIE Tours could not exist without our great locally employed tour directors - they are the envy of the travel industry. From the moment you land in Ireland or Britain, your tour director is there to welcome you, handle your luggage, drive you from place to place and give you a daily commentary. Tour directors make history and culture come alive and create a superb experience with daily doses of humour, information and assistance.
Hotels	YOUR HOTELS CIE Tours uses three classes of hotels - first class (3-star), superior first class (4-star) or deluxe (5-star) properties on all tours. First class hotels feature a dining room, lounge, bar and comfortable rooms with many facilities. Superior first class hotels offer the same amenities with higher standards and many have leisure and spa facilities. Deluxe hotels offer luxurious features and are often in unique settings. They choose hotels in central locations or scenic regions and they name the hotels used on each tour. Their website contains photos and detailed descriptions of each property.
	HOTEL ARRIVALS When you travel as a group you benefit from speedy check-ins. On arrival at a hotel your tour director will announce your room number and you just pick up the key at the front desk. On departure you pay for phone calls, drinks or other extras. Transatlantic flights usually land in Europe early in the morning and, as check-in time is from 1:00 to 3:00 pm, rooms may not be available when you get to the hotel early.
	LIVE LIKE A QUEEN OR KING For a royal experience, choose one of our deluxe tours where you can stay in 5-star properties including Ashford Castle or Dromoland Castle. Many other tours stay in 4-star castle hotels such as Clontarf, Cabra or Kilronan Castle, giving you the experience for a more moderate cost. CIE feature Bunratty, Knappogue or Cardiff Castle Banquets on a number of tours and all itineraries visit plenty of castles throughout Ireland and Britain.
	BAGGAGE HANDLING Once you meet your tour director, you don't have to handle your luggage. At every hotel your suitcase is delivered to your bedroom door and collected on departure. However, luggage is restricted to one suitcase and one piece of carry-on baggage per person.
Meals	BREAKFASTS & DINNERS  Every morning a full cooked breakfast is served in your hotel to get



your day off to a good start. In hotels a table d'hote dinner is served. This is a 4-course meal with 2 to 5 choices of appetizers, entrees and desserts followed by tea or coffee. Special requests for vegetarian or low fat meals should be made directly to the hotel and can be arranged easily. Usually you will have one or two free evenings in Dublin, Killarney, London or Edinburgh where you will find a wide range of restaurants. Lunch stops are at self-service restaurants so that you can choose what you like and save valuable time for sightseeing or in towns where you can find a friendly bar and choose "pub grub", casual dishes of many kinds.

#### SPECIAL EVENINGS

All tours highlight a number of great evenings to enhance your vacation. These experiences enable you to sample local foods and enjoy special entertainment. Depending on the tour you choose, you may attend a fun banquet in historic places such as Bunratty, Knappogue or Cardiff Castles. Then there are musical dinner/shows in Dublin or Edinburgh, pub evenings in Killarney, or a Highland ceilidh with great Scottish music in Nairn. These will add great enjoyment to your vacation, and these features are included in the cost of your tour.

#### Contacts

To order a brochure:

www.cietours.com/res/STWMain.aspx?Action=BrochureRequest

Website: http://www.cietours.com/us/default.aspx

Telephone: 1-800-243-8687

Facebook: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/cietours">https://www.facebook.com/cietours</a>
Pinterest: <a href="https://www.pinterest.com/cietours/">https://www.pinterest.com/cietours/</a>

Twitter: https://twitter.com/cietours

#### **IRELAND**

Ireland is waiting to be discovered – with breathtaking landscapes and rural idylls, buzzing urban hubs and amazing festivals. Plus you will be made welcome by some of the most charming and friendly people anywhere in the world. The verdant green island of St Patrick is caressed by the warm waters of the Gulf Stream, so don't be surprised to see palm trees in the South West of the country. Yet some of its coast has a wild, raw beauty ... where huge Atlantic rollers crash and churn, shaping jagged ocean crags, archipelagos and inlets, and the sheer granite walls of Europe's tallest sea cliffs.

If you've been waiting to check the island of Ireland off your bucket list, then 2015 is your year to visit! Apart from great value, there are many other reasons to visit this year! Here are just a few...

Choice and competition on flights to Ireland



First and foremost - getting to Ireland has never been easier. Aer Lingus and Air Canada rouge are now flying year round from Toronto to Dublin, and Air Transat will continue their seasonal service from Toronto and Montreal to both Dublin and Shannon. WestJet will also fly seasonally from Toronto/St. John's to Dublin from June to September.

# The new, awe-inspiring Wild Atlantic Way

Now you can experience Ireland's first long-distance touring route, the Wild Atlantic Way, stretching all the way from the Inishowen Peninsula in Co. Donegal to Kinsale in Co. Cork.

The new route will be amongst the world's best driving tours. It stretches along 2,500 km of the wildest, most captivating scenery found anywhere - with lots to do and see along the way. Go whale watching and then enjoy an amazing seafood dinner in County Cork; take a walk along the dramatic Cliffs of Moher and stop for homemade ice cream. Or see the Northern Lights along the Donegal coastline.

#### **Northern Ireland's Causeway Coastal Route**

As well as the Wild Atlantic Way, Ireland has more than its fair share of stunning coastal scenery. In Northern Ireland the majestic Causeway Coastal Route, famed for its dramatic landscapes, is counted as one of the world's great road journeys.

# **Setting for the Game of Thrones TV Series**

Much of the Fantasy blockbuster TV series "Game of Thrones" is filmed on location in Northern Ireland. If you are a fan – Northern Ireland is the epicentre of all things Game of Thrones. Aside from the landscapes that evoke true fantasy - there's a good reason why Northern Ireland was picked by Game of Thrones location scouts. There are castles everywhere; incredible structures that catapult you right to the heart of the mythical land of Westeros.

Northern Ireland offers fans a self-drive tour through scene-stealing locations along the Causeway Coast and Glens. And the Titanic Studios in Belfast are also frequently used for filming.

#### **Dublin Discovery Trail**

This year marks 150 years since the birth of world-renowned Irish poet and Nobel laureate, WB Yeats. Yeats 2015 – will be a year-long celebration of his works and the places associated with the writer.

#### **ID2015**

This is a showcase of the best of Irish design, raising the profile of Irish design and designers and showing how they reflect the unique culture of Ireland.



Location	Western Europe, between the UK and the Atlantic Ocean
Geography	Ireland is divided into 4 provinces: Ulster, Connacht, Leinster, and
	Munster
	With a landmass of approximately 84,434 sq. km, it is at most 484km
	north to south, and 274km east to west. No point in Ireland is farther
	than 113km from one of its encircling waters: the Atlantic Ocean, the
	Irish Sea, or the St. George and North channels.
Name	From Irlanda, meaning the land of Ir, who was the son of Mile, the first
	man of that clan to be buried on the island
Population	6.4 million, with 4.6 in Eire and 1.8 in Northern Ireland.
Language	English and Gaelic; road signs are bilingual.
	One of the most important elements in Irish culture is the Irish
	language. Ireland's West is fortunate to have Gaeltachts, or Irish-
	speaking areas, in both Galway and Mayo. In these areas, you will
	notice the Irish language on signs and shop-fronts as well as in
	everyday speech. Here, people still play music, sing and dance in the
	old traditional manner.
Currency	In the Republic of Ireland the currency is the Euro; one Euro = \$1.40
	Cdn (March 2015)
	In Northern Ireland, the British Pound is the currency; one Pound =
	\$1.93 (March 2015)
Tipping	Most hotels and guesthouses add a service charge to the bill, usually
	12.5% to 15%, although some smaller places add only 10% or nothing
	at all. Always check to see what amount, if any, has been added to
	your bill. For porters or bellhops, tip around \$1.50 per piece of luggage.
	For taxi drivers, hairdressers, and other providers of service, tip as you
	would at home, an average of 10% to 15%.
Government	Republic of Ireland is a parliamentary democracy headed by President;
	Northern Ireland is part of United Kingdom
Documentation	A valid Canadian passport is needed to visit the island of Ireland. If
	travelling on a Canadian passport, no visa is required, but ensure that
	your Passport expiry date is a minimum of three months beyond your
	planned stay in Ireland.
Time zone	5 hours ahead of EST
Health	No health documents or vaccinations are required to enter Ireland or
	Northern Ireland from Canada, but you should ensure that you have
	adequate travel insurance for your trip
Safety tips	Advice is standard for travel anywhere: don't leave cars unlocked or
	cameras, binoculars, or other expensive equipment unattended. Be
	alert and aware of your surroundings, and do not wander in lonely
	areas alone at night. Other than that, Ireland is one of the safest
	destinations for visitors to Europe.



CLIMATE	
General climate	January and February bring frosts but seldom snow, and July and August are very warm, but rarely hot. Summer temps are 15-20 C, with rain at any time!
Today's weather	Dublin: 13 degrees Centigrade with a sun and cloud mix (7 March 2015)
Best time to visit	Perhaps the best time to visit is in spring and fall, when weather falls somewhere in between bad and good, and you still get winter prices and no crowds. And of course, St Patrick's Day in March is always special!

<b>GETTING THERE</b>	
Flying	Aer Lingus and Air Canada rouge are now flying year round from Toronto to Dublin and Air Transat will continue their seasonal service from Toronto and Montreal to both Dublin and Shannon. WestJet will also fly seasonally from Toronto/St. John's to Dublin from June to September.  Toronto to Dublin and Shannon flying time is 6 hours.
Cities	Dublin Elegant, sophisticated, historic and hip, Dublin is one of Europe's brightest capitals, with a youthful vibe and infectious energy. From its origins as a prosperous, multi-cultural modern city, Dublin's history spans more than 1,000 years. Explore its many historical and cultural hot-spots, lounge in cool bars or traditional pubs, enjoy the breathtaking scenery of the Dublin Mountains and the rugged Atlantic coastline, or transport yourself into the lively arts, music, theater and dance scene. Visit Dublin and make the city your own.
	Be enchanted by Dublin, a city of elegant Georgian boulevards and pulsating night life that is both cosmopolitan and intensely Celtic. Take in the Book of Kells at Trinity College, learn about the City's great literary tradition at the Dublin Writers Museum, enjoy a whiskey tasting at the Old Jameson Distillery, or sip a free pint of "Ireland's national drink" at the Guinness Storehouse which boasts one of the best panorama's of the bright city lights.
	<b>Dublin attractions</b> : Trinity College, Phoenix Park, Dublin Castle, Old Jameson Distillery, James Joyce Tower and Museum, Dublin Zoo, The Guinness Storehouse (in 1759 original brewery, Ireland's no 1 visitor attraction)
	With 40% of the Republic's population living within 100km of Dublin, the capital is the centre of the profound, high-speed changes that have been transforming Ireland into an increasingly European country, and it



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	has been changed the most. Within an hour's drive of Dublin are Dalkey, Dùn Laoghaire, and many other engaging coastal towns, the rural beauty of the Wicklow Mountains, and the prehistoric ruins in County Meath.
	Belfast is the capital of Northern Ireland and the north's major city. Start your travel research at the city website: <a href="www.GoToBelfast.com">www.GoToBelfast.com</a> Belfast is now a must-see destination and has experienced a large growth in visitor numbers over the last few years; it's been voted as 'city on the rise' by Lonely Planet
	New Luxury Belfast hotels and restaurants
	New Ulster Scots attractions
	<ul> <li>Exciting times for Belfast – historic past with a vibrant new future</li> <li>New CS Lewis trail</li> </ul>
	The new Titanic Quarter is ready to receive visitors
	The range and quality of accommodation, food, place to see and
	things to do (festivals and events each month throughout the year) is
	now amazing.
	The two yellow Harland & Wolff cranes that dominate the Belfast
	skyline are nicknamed 'Samson (1974) and Goliath (1969) after the
	two Biblical figures – each crane has a span of 140 metres and can lift
	loads of up to 840 tonnes to a height of 70 metres, making a combined
	lifting capacity of over 1,600 tonnes, one of the largest in the world.
Distances	Cork to Dublin: 256km
_	Belfast to Dublin: 165km
Ferries	Fishguard in Wales to Rosslare in Ireland is just 1hr 39min on Stena
	Lynx Fast Craft across the Irish Sea.
	Aran Islands, County Galway: Crossing the choppy waters to the
	remote Aran Islands by ferry is an experience in itself. Once you get
	there you're free to explore the island's patchwork fields, quiet pace of
	life, ancient monuments, awesome cliffs and crystal clear waters. Or
<b>-</b> .	you can marvel at the storytellers in the local pubs!
Trains	8 trains daily Belfast to Dublin; express in 2 hours; Irish Rover Rail
	Pass - 5 out of 15 days rail travel throughout Ireland Cost: €143.
Car Dontal	Children are discounted.
Car Rental	All major car rental companies are represented; renting is fairly
	expensive as is gas.
Puese	Driving is on the left and most cars are manual.
Buses	Buses link towns and cities by convenient frequent service all across
	Ireland north & south. The Dublin - Belfast Express coach service
Passes	operates 7 times daily Monday - Saturday  Dublin Pass: provides discounts at over 30 attractions: cost 1 day: 30
「なううどう	<b>Dublin Pass</b> : provides discounts at over 30 attractions; cost 1 day: 39 euros adult (2015), 21 euros child plus Aircoach from Dublin Airport; go
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	to <a href="http://www.dublinpass.ie">http://www.dublinpass.ie</a>



# ACCOMMODATION TYPES

Castles and manor houses; hotels and guesthouses; B&B; Farmhouses; Hostels; Cottages and holiday homes; castle hotel such as: Ashford Castle, co Mayo; Dromoland Castle, Co Clare One personal favourite of mine: Malmaison Hotel in Belfast was originally two seed warehouses belonging to two rival firms, McCausland and Lytle. Look at Lytle's (on the left) for its fantastic stonework friezes of nutcrunching squirrels, exotic birds and plants; and at McCausland's for heads illustrating five continents, Africa, America, Asia, Europe and Oceania. Now one of Belfast's most prestigious hotels, with an inviting bar and superb French Brasserie Restaurant.

#### **Castle Hotels**

Imagine having an entire castle just for yourself and your family and friends, without having the bother of marrying into royalty. Ireland's castles can offer such an experience in sumptuously decorated places. Some even with a few ghosts roaming the corridors.

Mingle with nobility at **Crom Castle**, which has self-catering apartments in its West Wing and an actual Lord (Erne) living in the other wing. Lovingly restored **Cloghan Castle** will transport you back 800 years for a party your friends and family will never forget. What better way to spend an evening than to be wined and dined in a magical castle? Throw on an apron and cook for your guests, or be treated like royalty with a helping hand. Crack open the mead (or red wine) in **Killiane Castle** and party like it's 1699!

Glin Castle, County Limerick Glin Castle, home of the Knight of Glin and his wife Madam FitzGerald, stands on the banks of the River Shannon amidst a 500-acre demesne. The castle is open to visitors from March to November and is a spectacular place to stay with seriously luxurious rooms and an authentic castle atmosphere.

Kinnitty Castle Hotel, County Offaly Kinnitty Castle offers old world elegance, luxury and comfort. On top of that, you can enjoy friendly ghosts, a dungeon bar, hot stone massage at the first-rate spa and a

spot of clay pigeon shooting.

### **Bed and Breakfast**

Consider a B&B for some or your entire trip, to connect with the real Irish people and experience Irish family life.

**B&B Ireland** has over forty years' experience in the promotion of bed and breakfast properties in Ireland and represent over nine hundred B&Bs throughout Ireland in urban, coastal, farm and countryside locations. Guests will enjoy comfortable surroundings, wonderful hearty home-cooked breakfasts and the opportunity to see inside an Irish home and meet the locals – your hosts.

All B&B's offer "The Welcome "– guests staying in all family homes are greeted by their host on arrival. They are offered hospitality in the form



of a cup of tea or coffee and home-baking. Their host will take time to enquire about their trip and offer tips, advice and assistance with their plans during their stay.

You can also find Pet-Friendly B&Bs throughout Ireland - ensuring a warm welcome for your four legged best friend as well. www.bandbireland.com

# **TARGET GROUPS Kids** The Irish love kids, and Ireland is a wonderfully welcoming place to visit for families with children. Most public places and visitor attractions cater for those children, with changing facilities, children's menus, high chairs and ramps for strollers. Child-friendly activities available in Ireland's West include pony trekking, sandcastles, swimming, sailing, adventure centres, boat rides, canoeing, learning music. The Odyssey Complex in Belfast is great for kids and is home to W5 Interactive Discovery Centre, the IMAX Cinema, Hard Rock Café and the Odyssey Arena - home of the Belfast Giants Ice Hockey Team. Experience exotic animals at close range in **Belfast Zoo**, built into towering Cave Hill, or get a more 'hands-on' experience at Streamvale Open Farm. Here's some suggestions for **Western Ireland**: Aillwee Caves, County Clare Spooky and atmospheric, the Aillwee Caves make a great place to bring kids who aren't afraid of the dark. Formed by the melt-waters of a prehistoric ice age, the caves are labyrinthine and dramatic. Ards Forest Park, County Donegal This 1,200-acre park is the perfect spot for a family outing. Situated on the shores of Sheephaven Bay on the rugged Donegal coastline, it's filled with woodland, rivers, picnic areas, sandy beaches, and play areas. Atlantaquaria, County Galway Kids can explore the deep with Ireland's largest aquarium, which houses 170 species of marine and freshwater life including stingrays, seahorses and the angel shark. There are sleepy starfish to hold, a load of fish to feed and a lot to learn about Bradán, the salmon, King of Fish! Birr Castle Demesne and Ireland's Historic Science Centre Birr Castle is the private home of the Parsons family and the stunning demesne has become famous for its exotic collection of trees and plants. The Science Centre is filled with 19th-century astronomical instruments, cameras, photographs and photographic equipment. The Blue Flag Beaches The West enjoys a dramatic Atlantic coastline dotted with gorgeous villages and stunning beaches. The Blue Flag Award confirms good environmental standards, good sanitation and





	and holding a sabre, as well as a snowshoed Canadian with a musket, sitting on a dead moose.  - Connection to Toronto, Ontario - The Irish Famine (1845–1849) brought a large number of Irish into the city and by 1851 the Irish-born population became the largest single ethnic group in Toronto. By the 1920s, Toronto was called the "Belfast of Canada".
Seniors	The gentle pace of the countryside and the easy availability of coach touring options makes Ireland a good choice for seniors.

UNIQUES	Strangely, Ireland is the only country in the world where windmills turn clockwise!
	"Craic", pronounced "Krak" means good music, good story telling, conversation and drink in Gaelic. Here are some very Irish blessings:
	"May the roof above us never fall in. And may the friends gathered below it never fall out".
	"May the saddest day of your future be no worse than the happiest day of your past".
	"May you live as long as you want. And never want as long as you live".
Surprising	There are several haunted castles in Ireland – here is a list for those who do not fear a spooky experience: Ballygally Castle is 32 kms from Belfast on the Antrim coast Charleville Castle in Tullamore, County Offaly Clonony Castle in Birr, County Offaly Carrickfergus Castle is just east of Belfast in County Antrim Huntington Castle in Clonegal, County Carlow Killua Castle, located in County Westmeath Castle Leslie in County Monaghan, Northern Ireland Gormanston Castle in County Meath Kinnitty Castle in County Offaly Wilton Castle in County Wexford, is in Ireland's Southeast Region. Leap Castle in County Offaly
History	Ireland is thought to have been inhabited from around 8,000BC by people of a mid-Stone Age culture. And about 4,000 years later, tribes from Southern Europe arrived and established a high Neolithic culture. The best-known Neolithic sites in Ireland are the megalithic passage tombs of Newgrange and Knowth in County Meath. Both were built around 3,200BC, making them older than Stonehenge in England, and the Pyramids of Giza in Egypt.



The <b>Vikings</b> first launched their attack on Ireland in 795AD. And in 837AD, 60 Viking Dragon warships appeared at the mouth of the River Liffey. Five years later, Dublin was taken under force, but the Vikings were attacked by the local Irish and fled. They returned 17 years later under Olaf the White and made a permanent settlement at Dyflinn (later to be Dublin). The King's Palace stood on the present Dublin Castle site and part of the town's defenses can still be seen at the Undercroft in Dublin Castle.  The latter half of the 19th century was a period of tragedy in Irish history. Ireland was struck by the Great Famine caused by a potato blight that struck crops over a four-year period from 1845-49. Over a million of the population died from starvation, with many more falling prey to diseases such as typhus. Over two million people emigrated to countries including the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada and Australia, and from 1848-1950 over six million Irish fled the land. Now the Irish diaspora is thought to contain over 80 million people scattered all over the globe.
"Ireland" by Dervla Murphy, photos by Klaus Franke
"The Princes of Ireland" The Dublin Saga by Edward Rutherfurd
Frommer's Ireland is an excellent guide book
Dromoland Castle Hotel;
Cork Jazz Festival;
Kinsale; Assolas Country House;
Longueville House,
CorkGlenveagh National Park, Donegal
Bloomsday in Dublin;
The Book of Kells, Dublin;
St Patrick's Festival;
Aran Islands;
Connemara, Galway; Galway;
Dingle Peninsula;
The Ring of Kerry;
Killarney National Park,Kerry;
Ashford Castle Hotel, Mayo; Waterford Castle Hotel;
Giant's Causeway;
Mourne Mountains
Giant's Causeway on the North Antrim Coast in 1986 became Ireland's first UNESCO World Heritage Site.
It was likely molten lava, cooled during the early Tertiary period some
62 - 65 million years ago.into some 40,000 hexagonals of dark stone
steps, a few million years ago, which produced the famous basalt
columns. But some prefer the other version of events: the one about a
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wrong giant's island. Legend goes that Finn MacCool built the basalt highway to Scotland to challenge rival giant, Benandonner, to a fight. But Finn's wide-eyed glimpse of the enormous Scot sent him scurrying back to Ireland and to his quick-witted wife, Oonagh. As Benandonner thundered down the highway after him, Oonagh disguised the quavering Finn as an infant. "Don't wake the baby" she scolded the giant Scot as he burst in the door. "If that's the kid, I don't want to meet the father", thinks Benandonner, turning tail for Scotland and ripping up the basalt paving stones behind him.

Ireland's West is a region known as 'The Cultural Heart of Ireland'. Magical, romantic, dramatic and utterly memorable, the West of Ireland has landscapes that will be etched in your memory forever. People flock to Galway City to experience a slice of its magic and its festivals – including the world famous Oyster Festival at Clarenbridge. For the finest gourmet sea food, live music and the best Guinness in town it has to be the Galway Oyster Festival! This thriving city enjoys a strong artistic heritage and a flourishing arts, music, theatre and film scene. It also plays host to the renowned Galway Arts Festival. Relax in Galway's atmospheric pubs, stroll through its pretty medieval streets and soak up its lively weekend markets.

Mayo has the dramatic splendour of the Atlantic Ocean, and boasts the glorious Island of Achill, the award-winning town of Westport and Ireland's holy mountain Croagh Patrick among its many sights. Unchanged for millennia the landscape of the Cliffs of Moher in County Clare will leave you awestruck. Towering 214 metres over the waters of the Atlantic Ocean - let your senses be arrested with the sheer drop of these imposing sea cliffs.

#### The Ring of Kerry

It may not fit on your finger or come in gold or silver, but this Ring is studded with gems. Skirting Ireland's most western point, hogging an obscene amount of beauty and cute-as-can-be villages – The Ring (as it's known down there) is just a bit special. The circular loop starts and ends in Killarney (they could have called it 'The Circle of Kerry' but it wouldn't have had the same 'ring' to it!) Undisputedly one of Ireland's most scenic drives, it also provides the backdrop to the renowned Kerry Way walking trail. Pedal power will get you around the 216km too, on a wind-in-your-hair cycle route. However you travel, keep your camera handy every step of the way.

# UNESCO World Heritage

There are three World Heritage Sites on the island: the Brú na Boinne, Skellig Michael and the Giant's Causeway.

**Brú na Bóinne** in County Meath, is the largest and one of the most



important prehistoric megalithic sites in Europe. The site is a complex of Neolithic chamber tombs, standing stones, henges and other prehistoric enclosures, some dating from as early as 35th century BC - 32nd century BC. The site predates the Egyptian pyramids and was built with sophistication and a knowledge of science and astronomy, which is most evident in the passage grave of Newgrange. The site is often referred to as the "Bend of the Boyne".

Skellig Michael (from Sceilig Mhichíl in the Irish language, meaning Michael's rock), also known as Great Skellig, is a steep rocky island in the Atlantic Ocean about 14.5 kilometres from the coast of County Kerry, Ireland. It is the larger of the two Skellig Islands. After probably being founded in the 7th century, for 600 years the island was a centre of monastic life for Irish Christian monks. The Gaelic monastery, which is situated almost at the summit of the 230-metre-high rock became a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1996. It is one of Europe's better known but least accessible monasteries. Since the extreme remoteness of Skellig Michael has until recently discouraged visitors, the site is exceptionally well preserved. The very spartan conditions inside the monastery illustrate the ascetic lifestyle practiced by early Irish Christians. The monks lived in stone 'beehive' huts (clochans), perched above nearly vertical cliff walls.

# Titanic Belfast Experience

Belfast's notable ship-building heritage includes the design, building and launch of the most famous ship ever built – the Titanic. This April the city where she was built will mark the centenary of her tragic sinking on her maiden voyage across the Atlantic in the city's Titanic Quarter. The new Titanic Belfast experience is the world's largest Titanic visitor attraction and is twice the size of Belfast's City Hall. The six-storey attraction is filled with exhibitions uncovering the story of Titanic – its origins, construction, launch and history.

#### South East Ireland

Occasionally overshadowed by its popular South Western cousin, don't neglect the region of Ireland in the South East - comprising the five counties of Carlow, Kilkenny, Tipperary, Waterford and Wexford. It is often called the hidden treasure of Ireland, with an evocative patchwork of fertile valleys and plains contrasted by extended beaches and rugged coastlines. Down through the centuries the Celts, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons and Normans have landed and passed through these valleys, leaving behind a landscape rich in history. Countless castles, abbeys, fortresses and ancient settlements remain to mark their passage. And large rivers criss-cross the area, meandering under old stone bridges, around magical mountains, through picturesque villages and past neatly thatched cottages before finally entering the sea at scenic and peaceful seaside towns. The region not only boasts old favourites such as Waterford Crystal,



Kilkenny Castle and Rock of Cashel, but also the Dunbrody Emigration Centre, Irish National Heritage Park, Kilkenny's Medieval Miles and Waterford's Viking Triangles.

http://www.southeastirelandhotels.ie

SPORTS ACTIVITIES	Belfast Giants
	The Belfast Giants are Belfast's (and Northern Ireland's only) Elite Ice
	Hockey League team. They took the entire country by storm, and after
	3 months of road games, they made history on their opening night in
	December 2000 by selling out the Odyssey Arena. They may have lost
	that first game, but they won the hearts of an entire nation and started
	an ice hockey phenomenon that still remains today.
	They are part of the Elite Ice Hockey League, a professional ice hockey
	league in the United Kingdom. Formed in 2003 following the demise of
	the Ice Hockey Superleague, it is the highest level of ice hockey
	competition in the United Kingdom.
Outdoors Northern	Surf the Atlantic at Portrush; canoe the rapids at Benburb beneath
Ireland	castle ruins 120 ft above, sailing – Portaferry in June for the red sails of
	the Galway Hookers in Strangford Lough; diving Rathlin Island, north
	coast for deep underwater cliffs; parasailing, waterskiing, rock
	climbing
Boating	Shannon-Erne System, Europe's longest leisure waterway at 800 kms,
	takes 12 days, self-skippered cabin cruise; also the Grand Canal from
	Dublin to Waterford.
Golf	Ireland is a natural golfing country and is recognized as a world-class
	golfing destination. With more than 400 golf courses to choose from,
	the island of Ireland offers the Canadian golfer a challenging and
	memorable golfing experience. Home to more than one-third of the
	world's true links courses, Ireland offers four distinct golfing regions
	which can be explored individually or as part of a more extended
	itinerary. All around the island, world-famous championship links
	courses rub shoulders with lesser-known yet spectacular hidden gems.
	What's more, tee times can be booked easily and green fees are
	moderate (from \$40 to \$185 for signature championship courses).
	Green fees for parkland courses are approximately £6.00 - £40.00 or
	€10.00 - €60.00 on weekdays and £8.00 - £50.00 or €12.00 - €80.00
	on weekends.
	Green fees for links courses are approximately £40.00 - £95.00 or €50.00 - €150.00 in the winter or £60.00 - £100 or €50.00 - €240 in the
	summer. The following list highlights some of the 'must play' courses in each
	The following list highlights some of the 'must play' courses in each region:
	- <b>Dublin area</b> - Portmarnock, the European, the K Club (venue of the
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	2006 Ryder Cup)



	- Northern Ireland - Royal County Down, Royal Portrush, Ardglass,
	Portstewart, Royal Belfast
	- The West - Ballyliffin, Carne, Enniscrone, Rosses Point/Sligo
	- The South West - Ballybunion, Doonbeg, Lahinch, Waterville, Old
	Head
	- The South East - Mount Juliet, Druids Glen
	An excellent golfing website is <u>www.northandwestcoastlinks.com</u>
Fishing	Salmon, brown, rainbow and sea trout in Cork/Kerry – State license
	and day permits; Coarse: roach, dace perch, pike, rudd, bream; deep
	sea: Pollock, skate, ray, turbot, blue shark
	The great Western lakes of Galway and Mayo are recognised as the
	greatest wild brown trout fisheries in the world, while Lough Corrib in
	Galway is a mecca for game fishermen and is famous for its exciting
	Mayfly season.
	The rivers of Ireland's West offer everything from big salmon to wild
	browns and, in Roscommon and Galway East, some of the best coarse
	fish stocks in Ireland. Shore fishing from rock, pier or beach is second
	to none, and deep sea fishing around the Galway and Mayo coasts is
	nothing short of spectacular.
Horse riding	Ireland is often called "The Land of the Horse". Companies offering
	riding vacations include Bonaventure tours.com; HiddenTrails.com.
	There are 40 equestrian centres in Cork/Kerry alone; horse racing is
	part of Irish life e.g. Mallow, 35km north of Cork
	Equestrian Holidays Ireland is a selection of Ireland's top horseback
	riding establishments, each with its own individual character and style.
	Every centre is Irish Tourist Board listed and Association of Irish Riding
	Establishments approved.
	I recently visited the Irish National Stud near Kildare where Queen
	Elizabeth spent some time on her historic tour in 2011. An Irish mist
	made the blossoms smell more fragrantly as we met mares and their
	foals, the highly prized stallions and learnt about Irish Bloodstock
	Industry. All the horses and foals appeared to be in seventh heaven in
	their verdant pastures.
	Here also is a delightful surprise: the Japanese Gardens where the
	paths lead through grottoes besides streams and lakes to tea houses
	and arched bridges.
Hiking	Hill-walking: waymarked ways, Ulster Way – Europe's longest marked
	footpath at 560 miles, Wicklow Way, Dingle Way 179km - Ring of
	Kerry; Holywood Hills – inspiration for CS Lewis' Narnia; Hidden Trails,
	Active Journeys, Bonaventure Tours.
	Long distance trails include the Foxford Way in Mayo, the Galway
	section of The Western Way, The Suck Valley Way in Roscommon and
	Galway, and the Arigna Miners Way and Historical Trail in Roscommon
	and Leitrim.
	and Lomini.



Cycling	Croagh Patrick, County Mayo: St Patrick spent 40 days and nights fasting on this 765-metre high sacred mountain near Westport, and banishing dragons, snakes and demonic forces from the site. Today, pilgrims follow in the footsteps of the saint and on "Reek Sunday", the last Sunday in July, over 25,000 people ascend towards the summit.  715 kms cycling routes in Cork and Kerry e.g. The Sheeps Head Way; Connemara Trail, Donegal Trail – rugged coastline and mountains.  Cycle the River Lagan towpath in Belfast or the Kingfisher Cycle Trail – 370 kms through the lakes of County Fermanagh;  Cycling companies – check out G Adventures, Randonnee Tours, Butterfield and Robinson.
Arts	Literary Ireland abounds in famous names: Joyce, GB Shaw, Oscar Wilde, WB Yeats, Walter Scott, Anthony Trollope, Seamus Heaney.
	Dublin – City of Living Culture  Home to some of the world's best known authors, playwrights and musicians, Dublin truly is a city of living culture. Recently voted one of the world's top literary destinations, Dublin has so much to offer the culture-seeking visitor. With its Viking remains, atmospheric cobbled alleys and Georgian squares, it's easy to absorb Dublin's thousand years of history. Step back in time in this city full of literary landmarks, from the James Joyce Tower and the Writers Museum to the famous Gate and Abbey theatres and historic Trinity College, alma mater of many of Ireland's greatest writers.
	The Saint Patrick Centre is in Downpatrick, just 30 minutes from Belfast: Ego Patricius Exhibition: new 21st century interactive experience telling story of patron saint. There is a Cathedral Garden Restaurant and Art Gallery Craft Shop.
Music	Two of the most enduring and internationally famed traditions are Irish traditional music, and Irish dancing. Traditional music can be heard all over the country from city centre pubs to rural festivals. The bodhrán, which is like a hand-held drum, is one of the most popular instruments in Irish music, along with the fiddle and the tin whistle.  "Danny Boy" was a traditional street fiddle tune and was only 'discovered' in 1851 when Jane Ross wrote down the notes she heard in the street!
Films	Game of Thrones – HBO's award-winning hit series is filmed at Paint Hall Studios in Belfast in the Titanic Quarter, and on location elsewhere in Northern Ireland including Sandy Brae in the Mourne Mountains (standing in for Vaes Dothrak), Castle Ward and Doune Castle (Winterfell), Saintfield Estates (the Winterfell godswood), Tollymore



	Forest (outdoor scenes), Cairncastle (the execution site), the Magheramorne quarry (Castle Black) and at Shane's Castle (the tourney grounds). Its cast is mainly British and Irish.  Michael Collins (Neil Jordan, 1996) is a fine biopic about the Irish rebel, filmed largely on location. Nora (Pat Murphy, 2000) is a good biographical film about James Joyce's fascinating and long-suffering wife.  Veronica Guerin (Joel Schumacher, 2003) is a dark, fact-based film with Cate Blanchett about a troubled investigative reporter.  Bloom (Sean Walsh, 2004) is a brave adaptation of Ulysses, with
	Stephen Rea.
	<b>Intermission</b> (John Crowley, 2003) has Colin Farrell talking in his real accent, in this Irish romance.
Museums	The Writers Museum and Natural History Museum in Dublin are two
muscums	of my favourites in the capital. The Dublin Pass is great value (see above for details)
	<b>Ulster Museum:</b> a truly great museum and art gallery that deserves a full day. Rich displays of archaeology, ethnography, art, history and natural sciences. Award-winning Early Ireland gallery and the Made in Belfast exhibits are outstanding. Don't miss Treasures of the Armada, featuring intriguing and spectacular items recovered from the Spanish galleass Girona.
	Ulster Folk and Transport Museum at Cultra brings history to life, with exhibit buildings including furnished houses, mills, shops, schools and churches which illustrate how people in Northern Ireland lived in the past.
Festivals	From the fire of the festival to the lure of literature, the island of Ireland boasts a rich tapestry of arts and cultural activities.
	St. Patrick's Festival: March  www.stpatricksfestival.ie Celebrated all over Ireland but especially in Dublin, this festival has to be experienced to be believed – and I talk from personal experience!
	Galway Arts Festival: July <a href="https://www.galwayartsfestival.com">www.galwayartsfestival.com</a> Galway, the most westerly city in Europe enjoys a strong artistic heritage and a flourishing arts, music, theatre, and film scene. Move to the beat of the Galway Arts Festival – an eclectic mixture of theatre, spectacle, dance, visual arts, music, literature & comedy involving hundreds of artists and performers.
	Wexford Opera Festival: October www.wexfordopera.com



From its early Celtic and Nordic beginnings Wexford has become a thriving cosmopolitan hub, excellent for shopping and dining out, yet steeped in heritage and history. Re-live nine thousand years of history at the Irish National Heritage Park or experience the World-famous Wexford Festival Opera this fall. Enjoy much-loved operas including Rimsky-Korsakov's 'The Snow Maiden' and Pedrotti's 'Tutti in Maschera' in one of Ireland's most picturesque coastal settings.

# Belfast Festival at Queens: October /November www.belfastfestival.com

Belfast, Northern Ireland's capital city is steeped in culture. Find out where great ships like the Titanic were built, marvel at the architecturally impressive City Hall or take a trip around its historic pubs by joining a Baileys Historical Pub Walking Tour. Be enthralled by The Belfast Festival at Queens and immerse yourself in the best of Irish theatre, dance, music, visual arts, and literature.

#### **Dublin Events:**

Dublin's famous spirit of fun infuses over one hundred wonderful festivals and events throughout the year, from the spectacular St. Patrick's Festival to the colourful Street Performance World Championships. Events such as Bloomsday, Bloom and Festival of World Cultures are excellent events.

#### In the West:

Galway Arts Festival (July)
Clifden Arts Week (September)
Clarenbridge Oyster Festival (September)
Galway Oyster Festival (September)
Castlebar International 4 Day Walks Festival (June)
Curragh Racing Inis Oirr (August)

ATTRACTIONS	Blarney Castle, Cork, bestows the gift of eloquence.  The Waterford Crystal Factory and Gallery. The tour of the factory is fascinating and yes – I fell for the gorgeous work and purchased a set
	of wine glasses which I keep for prized guests!
Beaches	Beaches abound on this island – from long glorious deserted strands to the popular beaches close to Dublin and Belfast; there's a beach for everyoneeven if the sea temperature may be a little chilly!
Wildlife	Bird watching is wonderful and in the National Parks you can see deerbut there are no snakes, thanks to St Patrick!
Parks	Ireland has 6 national parks: The Burren NP in Co Clare; Connemara NP in Galway;



	Glenveagh NP in Co Donegal;
	Killarney NP in Co Kerry;
	Mayo NP;
	Wicklow Mountains NP.
	There are also 12 Forest Parks and 71 National Nature Reserves
Gardens	National Trust gardens in Northern Ireland: Gosford, Castlewellan;
	roses, daffodils, wild bluebells, primroses. Also: Mount Stewart
	(agapanthus display) and Rowallane (blue Himalayan poppies)
	Ardnamona Gardens, Lough Eske, County Donegal A wilderness
	until the 19th century, Ardnamona Gardens is now thriving with an
	exceptional collection of trees, shrubs and rhododendrons. In 1991,
	Ardnamona was declared a National Heritage Garden.
Castles/Forts	<b>Dunluce,</b> 16 <sup>th</sup> century stronghold of MacDonnells, teeters on a cliff
	edge and has a secret entrance through a sea cave.
	<b>Ennislillen</b> was the medieval home of the Maguires of Fermanagh.
	Navan Centre and Fort: Armargh in Northern Ireland. This was the
	royal seat of the Kings of Ulster and the province's ancient capital. Start
	your tour in the 'Vanished World' of lost myths, travel into the 'Real
	World' of archaeology and then enter the 'Other World' to hear the
	legends of the Ulster Cycle. Visit the Iron Age/Early Christian period
	dwelling and, through Living History interpretation, learn about that way
	of life. Finally, walk the path of history to the great Ancient Seat of
	Kings, Navan Fort.
	<b>Derry</b> is the only walled city in Ireland and the walls date from 1613-18,
	with 4 original gates and bastions intact; the Tower Museum presents
	the city's history; St Columb's Cathedral is 17 <sup>th</sup> century.
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OTHER ACTIVITIES	
Shopping	In the west, traditional knitwear (and not so traditional high fashion knitwear too), pottery, decorative items, handmade bellows, trendy fleece-wear, musical instruments, jewellery and basketry. And of course Waterford Crystal.
Markets	<b>St Georges Market</b> in Belfast is an over 100 years old covered market with over 230 stalls ranging from zips to shark meat. It was recently voted one of the top three markets in the UK.
Arts and Crafts in Dublin	If you're after modern Irish design, then try Whichcraft (5 Castlegate) in Old City, Temple Bar for a mix of Irish art and jewellery. Kilkenny (Nassau Street) shop is also a fantastic spot for Irish homeware and design, with pottery and glassware alongside jewellery and clothing. Blarney Woollen Mills (Nassau Street) and Dublin Woollen Mills (41 Lower Ormond Quay) are good for traditional sweaters, scarves, cardigans and gloves. Avoca Handweavers (Suffolk Street) is a good spot for designer and children's clothing with a quirk, and you can also pick up renowned cookbooks from the much-loved Avoca café.



Nightlife	Everything under the sun – but perhaps the quintessential evening is spent in a warm Irish pub with the locals experiencing the camaraderie and craic that is so unique to the Irish people.  Here's a quote from the Tourism Ireland website that eloquently pens a picture: "So you're sitting on a stool, swishing your whiskey and watching the syrupy liquid run down the glass in little delicious rivulets. But suddenly, you're jerked out of your daydream by a bearded fellow in an Aran sweater sitting beside you with a guitar followed by a young woman with a fiddle and an elderly man holding a flute. Within seconds, you're front row at your first traditional music session and you didn't even buy a ticket! Hours later as you wave goodbye and shut the pub door behind you, you say to yourself – 'I'm not sure what just happened, but I liked it'. And whether your session occurred in a shibeen in Dingle, County Kerry or the Feakle Festival, County Clare, it is totally acceptable to dance all the way back to your hotel. In fact, that's kind of the point!"  In Belfast, the Crown Liquor Saloon is my favourite pub: Great Victoria St. 1839-1840; The Crown is owned by the National Trust. Drinkers of the city know well its opulent marble, brilliant Italian tilework, fine glass engraving, embossed ceiling, and cosy booths bedecked with gryphons and lions. Panels in the restaurant on the first floor were meant for the Brittanic, Titanic's sister ship.

CUISINE	
Food	Ulster Fry: potato bread fried with local-cure bacon, Moira pork and apple sausages, free-range eggs, Almargh mushrooms, bunch of dulse (edible seaweed); breads: afternoon tea: soda farls, treacle farls; pubs: locally harvested oysters with glass of Guinness; beef fillet flamed in Bushmills whiskey
Wine and spirits	Irish whiskey and Guinness are justifiably world famous!
	<b>Guinness:</b> During the middle ages, St. James's Gate was western entrance into the city of Dublin. Later, the brewery was built at the site, and it was here at the St. James's Gate Brewery in 1759, that Arthur Guinness began brewing ale. Arthur's result is what is now known all over the world as Guinness Stout. The production of Guinness was moved to London between the 1930's to 2005, but has returned to its original site at St. James's Gate Brewery, which is also called the Guinness Storehouse and is Dublin's most visited attraction.
	Bushmills Distillery: At the top of the village you will find what
	Bushmills has become known worldwide for - the famous Old Bushmills
	Whiskey Distillery. The Victorian architecture of the Distillery dates from 1885 when it was rebuilt due to a fire. It is located on the on the banks



	of St. Columb's Rill and reputed to be the oldest licensed Distillery in the world - being given legal status in 1608 when King James 1st granted a license to local landowner Sir Thomas Phillips. The process of illegal distillation in the village goes back even further than 1608. Local folklore tells of whiskey being made illegally in the 1400's, there are also records of a Sir Robert Savage enjoying the 'aqua vitae' (whiskey) with his troops in 1276 and the drink is even mentioned in the Book of Leinster. The company itself was founded in 1783 and in 1800's we find records of the S.S. Bushmills, a large sailing ship own by company which transported whiskey across the Atlantic.
Restaurants	Ireland has an admirable range of restaurants in all price categories. The settings range from old-world hotel dining rooms, country mansions, and castles to sky-lit terraces, shop-front bistros, riverside cottages, thatched-roof pubs, and converted houses.  The Merchant Restaurant in Belfast is a wonderful example of the resurgence of top notch cuisine in Belfast.

MORE INFO	
Brochures	Call 1-800-SHAMROCK for Tourism Ireland to request brochures
Websites	For everything Irish: www.ireland.com
	Newsletter Sign Up: http://www.ireland.com/en-
	ca/core/ezine/?utm_source=chrisrobinson&utm_medium=link&utm_ca
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	For Dublin: www.visitdublin.com
	For Belfast: www.gotobelfast.com

the parapet backwards to kiss the stone of eloquence. A local holds on to you, so it's perfectly safe and as you regain your feet you can feel the gift of the gab giving voice to your experience! As one notable said: "Baloney is flattery laid on with a trowel. Blarney is flattery laid on with the lips – that's why you have to kiss a stone to get it!" "	of the tower, walk nervously along the parapet backwards to kiss the s	square tower rising 25 meters Ahead of us is the famous Blarney to kiss the Blarney Stone! To do whobic circular stone tower to the top who the tower's edge and then lean over stone of eloquence. A local holds on
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### See my Pinterest board of my photos of Ireland at:

http://www.pinterest.com/TravelShow/ireland

#### See my Travel Blogs on Ireland at:

http://www.chrisrobinsontravelshow.ca/Blog/tabid/400/Entryld/73/Ireland-with-Trafalgar.aspx

http://www.chrisrobinsontravelshow.ca/Blog/tabid/400/Entryld/74/Titanic-Belfast.aspx

#### Southern Ireland - March 2005

Dublin: Burlington Hotel; St Patrick's Day Parade; Ceili Mor; Luminarium; Donal Shiel interview; Literary Pub Walking Tour; Trinity College and the Book of Kells; The Writers Museum; Temple Bar Area and the Clarence Hotel (U2); St Stephen's Green and the Georgian Squares;

The Guinness Storehouse (1759); St Patricks Cathedral; The Dublin Pass.com; double decker bus tour; Kilmainham Gaol; Natural History Museum; Custom House; Phoenix Park; O'Connell Street

South to Rock of Cashel; Old Jameson Distillery in Midelton (world's largest pot still) 1796; Gresham Hotel in Cork; Cork walking tour; covered market; Blarney Castle (1446), kissing the Blarney Stone

Killarney: Randles Court Clarion Hotel; Ring of Kerry (166km or 5hr route), MacGillycuddy Reeks, Irelands highest peak, mountain passes, beaches, hikes

### Northern Ireland - April 2006

Belfast: Belfast City Hall, St Georges Market (over 100 year old covered market):

Giant's Causeway: North Antrim Coast, 40,000 stone columns Carrick-a-Rede: rope bridge across scary gap to fishermen's island "rock of the casting"

Derry: walls of Derry, 1613-18, 4 original gates and bastions intact;

Tower Museum, history; St Columb's Cathedral

Bushmills Distillery Dunluce Castle

#### Ireland Tour and Belfast - April 2012

Dublin, Kildare, Kilkenny, Waterford, Youghal, Cork, Killarney, Ring of Kerry

Belfast: Titanic Belfast